

**Ikinyamakuru
ca Ekleziya
Gatolika
Umwaka wa 71
Gisohoka kabiri mu
kwezi
Ikiguzi : 500FBu**

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«Jewe ndi wa mwungere mwiza »
In 10, 11a

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Tujane n'umukenyezi mw'iterambere, dushimikiye ku kugwiza umwimbu



Abo ni bamwe mu bakenyezi n'abagabo basumbije abandi mu gukora ibikorwa vy'iterambere, uwo musi bararonkejwe ubushimwe

Uko umwaka utashe, igenekezero rya 8 Ntwarante, Uburundi buri fatanya n'amakungu mw'ihimbazwa ry'umusi mukuru wahariwe agateka k'umukenyezi.

Hano mu Burundi ku rwego rw'ighugu, uwo musi mukuru wahimbarije mu ntara ya Gitega ku kibuga c'umupira w'amaguru c'itiriwe Ingoma.

Ivyo birori vyatanguye isaha zine zo mu gitondo

Soma ku Rup. 6

Kaminuza y'i Ngozi yaraye yuguruye ishami ryayo mu gisagara ca Bujumbura



Soma ku Rup. 5

Ibirimwo

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Igisomwa ca mbere: Yeremiya 31, 31-34

Ivyo dusoma mu gitabu c'Umuhanuzi Yeremiya:

«Nzoshinga isezerano rishasha kandi sinzoba nci-buka igicumuro cabol!»

Ng'iri iriyazwe n'Umukama: «Hagiye kuza imisi nzogiranira isezerano rishasha n'umuryango w'Is-rayeli n'uwa Yuda. Iryo sezerano ntirizosa n'iryo nagize hamwe na ba sokuru babo wa musi nabafata ukuboko kugira ngo ndabakure mu gihugu ca Misiri. Iryo sezerano ryanje ni bo batarikurikije, n'aho ari je mbagaba.

Ng'iri isezerano nzogiriranira n'inzu ya Israyeli iyo misi irangiyе: - ni iryavumerewe n'Umukama. Nzobashiramwo itegeko ryanje, ndaryandike mu mutima wabo. Nzoheza rero mbe Imana yabo, na bo babe igihugu canje.

Ntibazoba bacirirwa barigishanya babwirana ngo: «Menya ubuhinga bw'Umukama!» Bazomenya bose kuva ku bato gushika ku bakuru ko ari Umukama yabitangaje: kuko nza kubarekurira ubuyobe bwa-bo, nongere simbe ncibuka igicumuro cabol.»

Igisomwa ca kabiri: Abahebereyi 5,7-9

Ivyo dusoma mw'Ikete ryandikiwe Abahebereyi:

«Ubugamburutsi bwiwe bwabaye isôko ry'ubukiriro budahera»

Kristu, mu gihe yari akiri kw'isi, amaze guhereza ibisabisho n'amarira menshi, ataka atakambira Uwashobora kumukiza urupfu, yarumviwe kubera ubweranda bwiwe.

Vyongeye, n'aho yari Umwana w'Imana, kubera ayo makuba, yamenyeyeho kugamburuka. Amaze gushika mu bigero, yarabereye abamwumvira bose isôko ry'ubukiriro budahera.

Inkuru nziza : Yohani 12,20-33

Ijambo ryawe ni ukuri, Mukama, itegeko ryawe na ryo ni ubukiriro.

Umukama yavuze ati: «Uwushaka kunkorera n'ankurikire; bitayeko, aho ndi ni ho n'uwn-korera azoba.»

Ijambo ryawe ni ukuri, Mukama, itegeko ryawe na ryo ni ubukiriro.

Ivyo dusoma mu Nkuru nziza ya Yezu Kristu nk'uko yashikirijwe na Yohani :

«Urutete rw'ingano rugwa mw'ivu ngo rupfe, ni ho rwama vyinshi»

Mu bari baduze i Yeruzalemu gusenga ku misi mikuru, harimwo Abagereki bamwe. Begera Pilipo yari Umunyabetsayida mu Bugalile, bamubwira bati: «Mugenzi, turashobora kubona Yezu?»

Filipo aragenda kubibwira Andreya, hanyuma Andreya na Filipo bagenda kubibwira Yezu. Yezu arabishura ati: «Isaha yageze, aho Umwana w'umuntu aza kuninahazwa. Ni ukuri ni ukuri ndabibabwiye: urutete rw'ingano rutaguye mw'ivu ngo rupfe, ruguma ari rwa rundi, na ho iyo rupfuye rwama vyinshi.

Uwukunda ubuzima bwiwe aba abutaye, na we uwubwanka kuri iyi si, aba abuzigamiye ubuzima budahera. Uwushaka kunkorera n'ankurikire; bitayeko aho ndi, ni ho n'uwnkorera azoba. Uwunkorera, Dawe azomutera iteka. Ubu, umutima wanje urahugumbwa; mvuge ngw'iki? Nti: «Dawe, nkiza iki gihe», kandi ari co gituma ndagishikiriye! Dawe, ninahaza izina ryawe!»

Haza rero ijwi mw'ijuru riti: «Nararininahaje, mbe-re nzokwongera kurininahaza.» Ighugu cari aho kiyumvise, gitи: «Ni umuturagaro!» Abandi bati: «Ni umumarayika amuyagiye!»

Yezu arabishura ati: «Iryo jwi mwumvise ntiryanewewe jewe, ryagenewe mwebwe. Ubu, iyi si niho iciriwe urubanza; ubu niho umwami w'iyi si aza gutabwa hanze. Nanje ninamara kumanikwa, abantu bose nzobiyegereza.» Ivyo yabivuga ngo arange uruzomwica.

Tuzirikane Ijambo ry'Imana

«Mugenzi turashobora kubona Yezu?»

Muvandimwe, Ijambo ry'Imana twagiye tuzirikana muri iki gihe c'lkarema ryagiye riradukebura, n'ubu rikiriko. Iry'uyu musi ritwibutsa ingene Imana yunze isezerano natwe, n'ico iringe sezerano risigura kuri twebwe.

Mu gisomwa ca mbere, twumvise Imana ituya-gira iti: «Nzogiranira isezerano rishasha n'umuryango wa Israyeli n'uwa Yuda.»

Twumvise ko Imana izogiranira isezerano rishasha, ni ukuvuga ko hari irya mbere ryabaye. Iryo na ryo ryabereye ku musozi wa Sinayi, aho Imana iciye ku musavyi wayo Musa yahereje bene Israyeli bari bahejeje gukira ubuja bwa Misiri amategeko bategerezwa kugendera, maze iyo Mana na Yo ikiyemeza kubaba hafi.

Abazi ivy'amasezerano barazi ko yama aba hagati y'abantu babiri canke imigwi ibiri, umwe wese akagira ico yiye-meza, kandi akarahira kutazokirengako. N'aya masezerano ni ko yari ameze.

Aya masezerano turumva ko harimwo agahaze, kuko nk'uko abarundi bakunze kubivuga, Imana iraguha ntimumura. Uruhande rw'abantu vyarashoboka ko bayonona. Kandi ni na ko vyahavuye bigenda.

Aba bene Israëli, kumbure atari bose, ariko igice kinini c'abari imbere y'abandi, bariyobagije

ya mabwirizwa, bituma ca gihugu ciza bahawe n'Imana bagikurwamwo, bajanwa nk'imbohe i Babiloni. Baba bononeye n'abagerageza. Twaryumvise mu gisomwa ca mbere kuw'Imana uheze.

Aya masezerano kandi yari yanditse ku bisate bibiri vy'amabuye, kandi wumvirije neza iki gisomwa, urumva ko ari yo mvo n'imvano yatumye aya masezerano adakurikizwa. Bene Israël bayabona ku bisate vy'amabuye, ntibayabona mu mitima yabo.

Noneho rero turumvise ko Imana igiye kugiranira na bo irindi Sezerano, isezerano rizoba ryanditse mu mutima wa buri muntu, rikazoba ryega abantu bose, ariko umw'umwe ku giti ciwe. Mu migenzo y'Abayahudi -igomba gusa n'iywacu- umutima ni wo bwenge, ni wo muntu. Umuntu yapfuye umutima aba ata muntu arimwo. Ni ukuvuga ko iringe sezerano rishasha ritazoba ari amabwirizwa gusa, ahubwo rizoba ryerekeye imigenderanire y'umuntu n'Imana. Ikindi muri aya masezerano harimwo akabirya: ikigongwe c'Imana ni co kizoherekeza aya masezerano.

Aya masezerano uwaje kuyashikana ni Yezu Kristu, Umwana w'Imana Nzima. Twama tibusibramwo igihe cose duhereza inkuka ya Misa, tugeze kuguhereza umuvinyu: ni amaraso ya Yezu, akaba ay'isezerano rishasha kandi rizokwamaho na Yuda na Israyeli, n'abagreki, na jewe, nawe, eka n'abantu bose.

Uyu Yezu ni We yaje arondera umuntu umw'umwe kuko ari n'agaciro mu maso ya Mana Data. Ni We twumvise batubwira mu gisomwa ca kabiringo yabereye abamwumvira bose isoko ry'ubukiriro budahera.

Kukaba nka ko, n'aho ayo masezerano aza ari kirumara kuri twebwe, Imana ntiyadutera twiruka. Hategerezwa kubamwo ugushaka kwa muntu. Ukwo gushaka na kwo ni nk'ibi twumvise mu Nkuru Nziza ku bantu b'Abagreki, aho begereye Filipo na Andreya, maze bakabatura icipfuzo co kubona Yezu. Barabona ko baramutse baje i Yeruzalem bato-genda batabonye Yezu. Kandi si kuri bo gusa, no kuri Yezu, isaha yageze aho yiyeke abantu bose. Ya saha itari bwagere i Kana mu Bugalile (Yoh.2,4), ya saha yariko iregerezza igehe bahura n'umunyasamariyakazi kw'iriba rya Yakobo (Yoh.4,21), ngiyo irashitse.

Ni isaha y'aho Yezu azobambwa ku Musalaba, agapfa, agahambwa, akitzura mu bapfuye, akongera akurira mw'ijuru kugira ngo yiyegeze abantu bose, kuko azoba yashizwe hejuru habona, nka rya tara yatubwira ridomekwa rigashirwa ahakirurutse (Mat.5,15).

Iki gihe rero ni ho yiyeke akongera akiyegerezza abantu bose, kugira ngo agire isezerano rishasha kandi rizokwamaho na Yuda na Israyeli, n'abagreki, na jewe, nawe, eka n'abantu bose.

Uwumaze kubona Yezu, akagira isezerano na we, ategerezwa kuba uwumwereka Abagreki. Uwunze isezerano n'Imana Rudasumbwa, ha ruhan-de yo kwishimikiza ca kigungwe c'Imana kiguma kidutosora, ategerezwa kuba nka Andreya na Filipo, uwo isi iguma ibaza iti: «Mugenzi, turashobora kubona Yezu?»

Inyishu y'iki kibazo ntiri mu gutunga urutoke, ngo: «nguriya aho ari!» Iri mu ko tubayeho. Uko twigenza bizokwerekwa Yezu abataramumenya. Kuko hari abegera Yezu, canke mbere bama bamubonye, ariko bagaca baba nk'uruhome ruzibira abandi, ntibashobore kubona Yezu. Barabitu-bwira mu Nkuru Nziza ya Mariko, aho abantu baje kwumviriza Yezu, ariko abandi bazanye umuntu amugaye bakhura aho bamucisha kubera abo bantu, gushika n'aho babanza gusambura igisenge c'inzu kugira bashobore kumushikana imbere ya Yezu (Mariko 2,4).

Kugira ngo dushobore kuba aberekana Yezu, impanuro ni za zindi dushikirizwa na Paulo Mweranda: Kwama dukabura ingabirano twaronse igehe twubikwako ibiganza (Tim.1,6). Ico gihe ni ho Imana yashira muri twebwe rya tegeko ryayo ry'urukundo, rubwirizwa kuturangira bose ko turi abayo.

None rero, ntitwanjanjwe kuri iyo ngabirano. Mbere ni na co twosaba kuri iyi dominika.

Kaminuza y'i Ngozi yaraye yuguruye ishami ryayo mu gisagara ca Bujumbura

Ku wa 7 Ntwarante 2024, inyubakwa nshasha z'ishami rya kaminuza y'i Ngozi zarinjiwe icese ku musozi Uwinterekwa muri Zone Gihosha komine Ntahangwa.

Ibirori vyatangujwe n'inkuka ya misa yari irongowe na Musenyeri Antoine Pierre Madaraga aserukira imbere y'amategeko Kaminuza y'i Ngozi.



Nk'uko Musenyeri Madaraga abivuga, ngo ico ciyumviro kidasanze cuzuye ubwenge n'ubwitonzi, cavuye mu mutima w'urukundo w'abarundi barota ineza ya benewabo, kiraheza kiriyumvirwako umwanya munini, hanyuma kirashirwa mu ngiro mu mwaka 1999.

Ati: «Ico gikorwa nticari



Musenyeri Antoine Pierre Madaraga ariko ahezagira inyubakwa nshasha za Kaminuza y'i Ngozi i Bujumbura aherekewe n'abasaseredoti n'abandi ba kristu.

gisanzwe namba kuko ntaho vyari bwakaboneke mu Burundi aho abanyeshule ba kaminuza biga birihira abigisha babo bongera bimenya mu kubaho kwabo. Cari igikorwa kigoye cane».

Intango yama igoye

Kaminuza y'i Ngozi yavutse kubera ubutwari budasanzwe bw'abemeye baragamburukira Mu-tima Mweranda.

Iyo kaminuza ngo yu-batswe kw'i deni, ibikoresho bitari bike bigurwa kw'i deni, iriyubaka bu-kebuke ihereye ku gisata c'ubuganga, mu nyuma irongeramwo n'ibindi bisata.

Inyubakwa zo Kuwinterekwa ngo Zubatswe ata deni na ritoya ri-giyemwo. Uburyo bwose hamwe n'ibikoresho ngo ni umusaruro wavuye mu kwitanga kw'abatanguje iyo kaminuza i Ngozi hamwe n'umwete n'ubwira bw'abahakora. Ngo izo nyubakwa zije gusahiriza cane aba-nyeshure bahora barin-

Foto: Mélanie Ndayikeze



Patiri Apollinaire Bangayimbaga, Umuyobozi wa kaminuza y'i Ngozi muri kino gihe,

da kuduga i Ngozi kwiga mu gisata c'ubuganga hamwe n'ibindi.

Hambavu y'izo nyubakwa zo mu gisagara ca Bujumbura, ngo abarongoye izindi ntara barameze gusaba ko iyo kaminuza yoshinga amashami yayo i wabo. Aha twovuga nka buramatari w'intara ya Kayanza, kandi uwo mugambi ngo uzoran-guka vuba. Inyuma ya kayanza ngo hashobora gukurikira intara ya Kirundo, n'ahandi.

Musenyeri Antoine Madaraga, arakengurukira rwose abagize ico ciyumviro yongera anabakeza. Muri abo, uwari kw'isonga yari Musenyeri Stanislas Kaburungu.

Kubera ubwira bw'uwo Musenyeri, mu gihe umugambi wo gushinga kaminuza wari wamaze kwemerwa, abakristu b'abakatolika bo muri Diyoseze ya Ngozi ngo barasabwe guterera ico

ciyumviro mu gutanga amafranga yiswe «Intererano y'ubumenyi».

Patiri Lambert Riyazimana umuyobozi w'ivygwa kuri iyo Kaminuza avuga ati: «Naho mu 1999 igihe iyo kaminuza itangura nari nkiri muto, ndibukako iyo ntererano y'ubumenyi abavyeyi banje barayitanze batazi ivy'ari vyo none ubu jewe umwana wabo ndiko ndinovora ivyamwa vyavuye muri iyo ntererano ».

Kaminuza imaze gu-shika kuri vyinshi

Naho mwumva kaminuza y'i Ngozi yatanguye bitaylorohey, yagumye itera imbere uko umwaka utashe.

Iyo kaminuza yatanguye itariki 17 Ndamukiza 1999 yemererwa icese n'inzezo zibijejwe itariki 7 Rusama 1999. Ubwo nyene ibikorwa biba bi-

Kaminuza y'i Ngozi yaraye yuguruye ishami ryayo mu gisagara ca Bujumbura

ratanguye. Kaminuza y'i Ngozi yatanguranye igitata c'Ubuganga (Médecine) ari naco ubu gikwije imyaka 25 co kimwe na Kaminuza nyene. Hariyongeyeko ibisata bitandukanye nk'igisata c'ubuhinga bwa none (Informatique), igisata c'uburimyi, igisata c'amategeko, ivyigwa vy'ubutunzi no gutunganya intwaro, n'ibindi.

Muganga Agapit Uwamahoro ni umwe mubatanguye kwiga mu gisata c'ubuganga iyo kaminuza ic'ugurura.

Aremeza ko iyo kaminuza yaciye mu bihe bidasan-zwe, ariko ko Imana yayizigamye. Ashimira abagize ico ciyumviro, abagize barayikorako cane cane abigisha. Ubumenyi ya-haronse bumutuma aran-gura imirimbo yiwe neza mu bitaro Kira Hospital.

Hagiye gutanguzwa ikigo (Fondation) citiriwe Musenyeri Kaburungu

Mu ntumbero yo guha iteka n'icubahiro Musenyeri Stanislas Kaburungu yatajuje iyo kaminuza, ngo hagiye kwubakwa ikigo kimwitiriwe: *Fon-dation Monseigneur Ka-burungu*.

Nk'uko vyashikirijwe ice-se uwo musi bigashiman-girwa na Patiri Patiri Appolinaire Bangayimbaga arongoye iyo kaminuza muri kino gihe, ngo ico kigo kizoba gifise intumbero nyamukuru yo gufasha abanyeshu-

re ba nyarucari baheza amashure yisumbuye ariko ntibaronke ingene bashobora kubandanya ivyirwa vya kaminuza kubera ubukene.

Ico kigo ngo kizoba gitandukanye na kaminuza, gifise uburon-gozi bwaco kandi gifise n'amategeko akigenga. Uruhara rw'yo kaminuza ngo ni gutanguza uwo mugambi. Ibisigaye bizobandanya abandi.

Ni muri iyo ntumbero ishikanwa ryo mu nku-ka ya misa ryabonetse uwo musi ryaciye rifa-twa nk'umushinge wa mbere, nk'intango y'uko uwo mugambi utanguye icese.

Ntavyama vyera de!

François Havyarimana, Umushikiranganjiw'inder, inyigisho za Kaminbuza n'ubushakashatsi yari yateye iteka ivyo birori, yarakengu-rukiye cane abarongoye iyo kaminuza ku mwete n'ubwira bagiye baragira naho ivyabagoye bibabuze.

Yabasavye gutera baja imbere, cane cane ngo bame bashize ku mu-tima ivyo basabwe guko-ra n'umurwi w'igihugu hamwe n'umurwi wo mu karere k'ibihugu vya Afrika yo mu buseruko ku bijanye no kuduza kaminuza ku rugero ru-sumba urwo iriko uyu musi.

Ivyo navyo nkuko Patiri Appolinaire abivuga, ngo

Foto: Mélance Ndayikeze



François Havyarimana Umushikiranganji w'inder, inyigisho za kaminuza n'ubushakashatsi

bijanye cane cane n'abi-gisha bahakora hamwe n'ibikoresho bisabwa mu bushakashatsi (la-boratoire). Abigisha ba kaminuza battegerezwa kuba bafise impapuro zo kurwego rwo hejuru ze-meza ko ivyo bigisha ba-bifitye ubumenye koko.

Ibikoresho vy'ubusha-kashatsi navyo nyene (laboratoire) ngo bitege-rezwa kuba ari ibikoresho bigezweho kugira ngo ubushakashatsi buba bu-riko burakorwa busho-bore kwizerwa.

Patiri Appolinaire Ban-gayimbaga avuga ko ataco batariko barakora kugira ngo Kaminuza y'i Ngozi ije ku rugezo rwo hejuru cane. Aho two-vuga nk'amasezerano yo gufashanya hagati ya Kaminuza y'i Ngozi hamwe n'ibitaro vy'aba-soda mu Kamenge, ama-

sezerano hagati y'iyo kaminuza hamwe na kaminuza y'i Mbalala mu gihugu c'Ubuganda n'ibindi.

Ayo masezerano yose;, ngo afatiye cane cane mu guhana abigisha hamwe no kuganira ku bindi vyose vyoteza imbere iyo kaminuza.

Ibitaro vy'abasoda mu kamenge vyakoranye na kaminuza y'i Ngozi kuva kera. Na Muganga Marc Nimburanira yarabishingiye intahe. Ivyo bitaro, ngo nivyo vya mbere vyakira aba-nyeshure mu gice co kwimenyereza. Abagie barahaca bose barun-gitswe na Kaminuza y'i Ngozi, ngo bamye baronka amanota meza cane kandi bakarangwa n'ubwenge n'ubukere-butsi budasanzwe mu bikorwa baba bajejwe.

Mélance Ndayikeze

Tujane n'umukenyeyezi mw'iterambere, dushimikiye ku kugwiza umwimbu

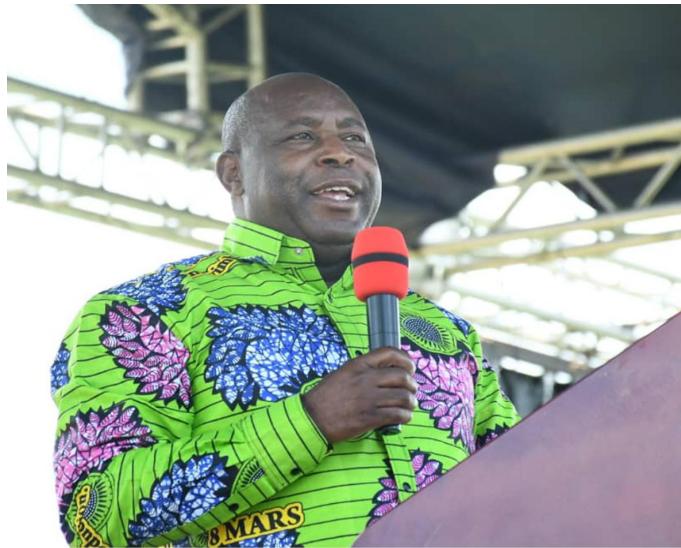
(Bitangurira ku rup.1)

bitanguwen'idefiley'abakenyezi baturikiye mu mashirahamwe atandukanye, haca hakurikira idefile y'imiyabaga y'abigeme hamwe n'abakenyezi bari mu gisilikare n'igipolisi vy'Uburundi.

Mw'ijambo ry'ikaze rya buramatari w'intara ya Gitega, yaragaragaje ubukengurutsi kubona uwo musi mukuru bahisemwo kuwuhimbariza aho muri iyo ntara, aca aboneraho no kubamenyesha ko muri iyo ntara hari umwigeme yitwa Odetta NSENGIYUMVA asigaye ari bitumwako mu gusiganwa ku makkinga muri kano karere ka Afrika y'ubuseruko, ubu akaba afise ikibanza ca 4.

Umushingamateka Eme lance BUCUMI arongoye ihuriro ry'abakenyezi mu Burundi, arashimishwa n'ingene leta y'Uburundi yafashe ingingo zitari nke zashimishije abakenyezi. Izo nazo ni nko kwongereza ibitigiri mu nzego zifata ingingo mu gihugu, hamwe no kuba baronse Umuhuza w'Abarundi w'umukenyeyezi n'abandi.

Yarakengurutse kandi kubona harashinzweho ibanki y'abakenyezi mu ntumbero yo kubaronsa ingurane ku nyungu itavuna kugira bashobore kwiteza imbere. Agasaba umukuru w'ighugu ko yobafasha kugira ibanki y'ighugu BRB irabe ukuntu udushirahamwe dutoduto tw'abakenyezi birimizi bafise amikoro make twokongera guko-



ra ku mugaragaro.

Ariko ikibateye amakenga, n'ihohoterwa ry'abakenyezi hamwe n'abana b'abigeme riguma ryi-subiriza, ivyo bigatuma haba ingaruka mbi mw'iterambere ry'ingo hamwe no mu gihugu. Agasaba ubutungan, abajejwe intwaro n'umutekano kugira ubumwe bw'intamenwa kugira batuze ayo mabi afatiye ku gitsina.

Umukuru w'ighugu Evaristo NDAYISHIMIYE, mw'ijambo nyamukuru ry'uwo musi, yarashiki-rije ashimitse impanuro zitari nke abakenyezi ndetse n'abagobo kubijanye n'ingene bokwigenza mu ntumbero yo kubahirizanya mu mateka yabo, hamwe n'indero ibereye mu rwaruka ari rwo Burundi bw'ejo yishimikije akaranga k'Abarundi b'aho hambere.

Agahamagarira abarundi gukura amaboko mu mpuzu bakore biteze imbere. Nayo abishinga gusabiriza ubuzi gusa badashobora gukora

imigambi yo kwiteza imbere, arabakurira inkoni ku gishitsi ko ata ntambwe n'imwe bazigera batera bakiri muri ivyo vyiyumviro. Ahamagarira indongozi kudakumira abakenyezi mu bikorwa vy'iterambere kuko nibo benshi vyongeye kandi nibo nkerebutsi kugira bashobore gutunga imiryango.

Yaboneyeho gukeza abakenyezi, kuko muri bo harimwo abakenyezi b'intwari bateje imbere ibanki yabo ifise icicaro mu ntara ya Gitega, ika ba yaraye ivyaye ishami ryayo mu gisagara ca Bujumbura. Yarakeje kandi ababikira bene Tereza bubatse i Hoteli y'akarorero (Martego Hotel), mbere ishobora kuba ari iya mbere muri iyo ntara ya Gitega, agasaba n'abandi bihebeyimana kubafatirako akarorero.

Avuga kandi ko bitari bikwiye ko uwo musi mukuru uba uwo kunezerwa gusa, ahubwo warukwiye kuba uwo kwirimbura. Agasaba

abakenyezi ko mu mwaka uza imbere yo guhimba za umusi mukuru nk'uwo ko hobanza kuba ukwisuzuma kugira barabe ko hari intambwe bateye bafatiye ku civugo c'uwu mwaka.

Ivyo birori vy'uwo musi rero vyari vyatewe iteka n'umukuru w'ighugu ari kumwe n'umutambukanyi wiwe, Umushikiran ganji wa mbere hamwe n'abandi banyakacubahiro batandukanye tutibagiye n'abakenyezi indiri bari baje bava mu ntara zitandukanye zigize ighugu c'Uburundi. Uwo musi mukuru ukaba wahimbajwe ku civugo ngo : "Tujane n'umukenyeyezi mw'iterambere, dushimikiye ku kurwiza umwimbu".

Aho twagiye ikinya makuru Ndongozi cagie kiraca mu bisagara vya Gitega, Muramvya na Bujumbura mu bibanza vy'ubwidagaduro, ihmiba zwa ry'uwo musi mukuru, ryaranzwe n'umunezero udasanzwe kubakenyezi, bihereza bongera biyongera akandi n'agashitwa kuruhande, akaziki gakurwa n'akandi. Ibice 80% vy'abari muri ivyo bibanza, bakaba bari abakenyezi.

Tubamenyeshe ko uwo musi mukuru mpuzamakungu wahariwe a gateka k'umukenyezi, washizweho n'inama nku-ru y'ishirahamwe mpuzamakungu ONU, hari mu mwaka w'1977.

Umukenyeyezi w'umumenyeshamakuru ni inkinci y'iterambere ry'abandi bakenyezi

Kw'igenekerezo rya 8 ntwarante, uko umwaka utashe, harahimbazwa umunsi mpuzamakungu wahariwe guharanira agateka k'abakenyezi.

Ni muri iyo ntumbero ishirahamwe AFJO ri-hurikiyemwo abakenyezi b'ababamenyeshamakuru ryatunganije inama ngo barabire hamwe intambwe abakenyezi b'ababamenyeshamakuru bagezeko mu gutera mw'iterambere ry'igihugu c'Uburundi.

Umupfasoni Francine Ndihokubwayo arongoye AFJO avuga ko mw'ishirahamwe rihurikiyemwo abakenyezi bakora umwuga wo kumenyesha amakuru biyemeje guteza imbere umukenyeyezi babicishije babicishije mu bikorwa vyabo vya misi yose. Avuga ti: Intererano yacu ni kumenyesha amakuru mu buhinga bwose dusanzwe dukoresha».

Arongera ati: «Muri kuno kwezi kwa gatatu, ni ngombwa ko dukora ibiganiro bivuga umukenyeyezi».

Nk'uko umwuga wo kumenyesha amakuru usanzwe wubatse, ngo igikorwa cabo gihagaze mu kwiyumvira no gutora ibintu bitandukanye bokorerako brraba abakenyezi. Ati: «Ni nkokwiyumvira tuti iyo hateguwe imigambi y'ibikorwa vy'iterambere, umukenyeyezi n'umwigeme bariyumvirwako?»

Birakenewe ko ibikorwa biteguwe ico kirinda gufatirwa?

Umukenyeyezi Francine Ndihokubwayo avuga ko ari ngombwa cane ngo ico gifatirweko. Atanga akarorero k'inama y'akazi yateguwe kuzobera kure y'ahahora habera akazi ka misi yose, nk'inama zisaba gufata ingendo kandi bazomara imisi myinshi nk'indwi imwe no kuduga. Iyo mubazokwitaba iyo nama harimwo umukenyeyezi afise umwana akiri muto, ngo biragora cane uwo mukenyezi guhitamwo akazi n'umuryango kuko kenshi usanga batam-wiyumviriyeko.

Uwo aserukira imbere y'amategeko ishirahamwe ry'abakenyezi b'ababamenyeshamakuru ati: «Hari aho biba biri ngombwa ko agenda ajanye uwo mwana, akitwaza n'umurezi. Iyo rero bitari tuyyo biyumi-viriyen ngo babitegekanye, ivyo bica biba umuzigo kuri uwo tuyyeyi. Aha twovuga nk'uburaro bw'uwo murezi, ingene azomufungurira, ingene uwo mwana azofunguri-rrwa nimba hari ivyo aba akeneye bigenewe we wenyene, n'ibindi.»

Mu makuru abakenyezi b'ababamenyeshamakuru bakora, ngo baraheza bagashika kure, bakkara ko utwo tugorane umukenyeyezi aba yisan-gije ko twategekanijwe mu bikorwa vyabo. Mu biganiro bakora rero,



Umupfasoni Francine Ndihokubwayo arongoye AFJO ishirahamwe rihurikiyemwo abakenyezi b'ababamenyeshamakuru

ngo baba bashaka kugaruka cane mu tuntu nk'utwo, aho berekana ko umukenyeyezi afise intererano atanga mu gihugu, mu kibano n'ahandi, ariko kandi ko hari n'ibimuraba ku rugezo yisangije bitegerezwa gufatirwako ku neza y'iwe, iy'umuryango n'iy'igihugu.

Intambwe umukenyeyezi agezeko irashimishije

Ku kijanye n'aho umukenyeyezi ageze mu guharanira agateka k'iwe mu bimuraba, Francine aremeza ko intambwe umukenyeyezi w'umurundikazi amaze kugerako mu kwtwararikwa ishimishije afatiye aho vyari biri imbere y'uko abakenyezi batangura kwubahuka kuja ahabona bagashikiriza akababakiye.

Afatira ku bintu bitobito biboneka ningoga. Ubu umukenyeyezi ngo arata-

hura ashoboye, ko afise iteka mu muryango no mu kibano. Ati: «Twakuze twikengera, batubwira ko ataco dushoboye, ariko uno musi siko bikiri. Hari abakenyezi bageze kure mu bikorwa no mu bisata bitandukanye. Abakenyezi batari bake bari mu bibanza bifata ingingo mu nzego z'igihugu no mu mashi-rahamwe atandukanye.»

Ariko akongera ati: «Naho biri uko, ntitwovuga ko ataco tugisaba. Ivyo guharanira bira-cariho, ari naco gituma tuguma twihatira gu-sesangura utwo twose umukenyeyezi agikeneye kugira ,go agire iteka n'itekane mu buzima bwiwe bwose, haba mu gihugu, mu kibano no mu kazi kiwe ka misi yose».

Isuku ni karahara mu ruganda ntibacura

Gukaraba amazi meza n'isabuni ni bwo buryo nyabwo bwo kurwanya indwara ziterwa n'imicrobe. Bishikirizwa na Muganga Jean Marius Ndavyengenge, umuyobanzi ajejwe guteza imbere amagara y'abantu, isuku n'isukura mu kibano mu bushikiran-ganji bwo kubungabunga amagara y'abantu no kurwanya SIDA.

Hari mu ruganda rw'abamenyeshamakuru rwtunganijwe n'ico gisata ku wa 04 Ntwarantwe 2024 mu ntumbero yo guhimiriza abantu kwi-jukira gukaraba amazi meza n'isabuni mu kurwanya indwara ziterwa n'imicafu. Muganga Marius amenyesha ko gukaraba mu ntoké n'isabuni ari kimwe mu bikoresho nyamukuru bifasha umuntu gushira mu ngiro ibijanye n'isuku.

Ni ryari bikenewe gukaraba?

Abo badinga muvy'isuku, bavuga ko umuntu ake-neye gukraba kenshi gashoboka. Ibintu vyose dukorako ngo bidusigako imigera ishobora kudutera indwara ku mwanya ku mwanya. Gukaraba rero si igikorwa c'abanayarucari canke abantu bakora mu micafu.

Muganga Marius yatanze akarorero kubakora mu biro. Ubucafu bwinshi cane ngo buguma buyerera ku meza, ku gakoresho k'imashini nyabwonko bita aka-beba (souris), ku ndome zidufasha kwandika mu mashine n'ibindi. Aho

dukoze hose ngo haba hari imicafu.

N'ubwo biri uko, amabwirizwa y'isuku ngo aratubwira ibiringo bikuru bikuru umuntu atokwigera yirengagiza gukaraba neza n'amazi meza n'isabuni. Ni nk'imbere yo gufungura, umuntu avuye mu kazu ka sugumwe, imbere yo gutegura ibifungurwa, imbere yo kwonsa umwana ku bakenyezi, inyuma yo gutegura umwana canke abantu barwaye canke abagendana ubumuga, inyuma y'igikorwa ic'arico cose, ushitse muhira uvuye ku mirimo imbere yuko uramukanya n'abari muhira.

Muganga Marius ati: «ibitari bike muri ivyo bintu ntibigoye namba. ahubwo bisaba guhindura ingendo.»

Ivyo biherezwa no kwi-twararika guca inza, gukura ibintu wambaye kukuboko nk'amasha, impeta n'ibindi imbere yo gukaraba, kuraba neza ko ukaravye amazi meza n'isabuni.

Gukaraba si gucishako

Muganga Jean Marius, Umuyobanzi ajejwe guteza imbere amagara y'abantu, isuku n'isukura mu kibano, aranegura cane ingendo y'abantu mu gukaraba imengo ni ukwikurayo.

Agira ati: «Uwukaraba neza yomaze nimiburi umunota wose ariko arakabara. Ariko n'uwtomara uwo mu-

nota, ni vyiza cane kumara imisogonda 20 uriko uratagatisha isabuni mu biganza kugira ngo udukoko twose dute-ra indwara dupfe.» Uwutabigize guryo, ngo aba afashije utwo dukoko (microbes) kumererwa neza no gukwiragira henshi.

Mu gihe Abarundi dusi umugenzo mwiza wo kuramukanya duhana amaboka, ngo birake-newe cane ko tuigira n'uwo mugenzo mwiza wo wo gukaraba kenshi kugira ngo twirinde guhanahanaimkorobe iba iri mu biganza.

Gukaraba mu ntoké ntibikinga indwara ya korera

Mu gihe hari indwara zi-tandukanye zizwink'indwara ziterwa nimicafu, Muganga Marius atanga umuco avuga ko gukaraba kenshi bidakinga indwara ya korera (Cholera mururimi rw'igifaransa.)

Muganga ati: «Gukaraba kenshi mu ntoké bifise akamaro ko kuba iyo ndwara gukwiragira henshi. Bigabanya kuyi-hanahana.»

Arongera ati: «Hari indwara zimwe zimwe zigabonuka cane iyo uwo mugenzo wo gukaraba kenshi wagizwe ingendo kuri bose. Ni nk'indwara z'iherero, indwara zo mu nda nko gucibwamwo amacinya n'izindi, indwara z'amaso, indwara ziturutse mu biva mu mahinguriro, n'izindi.»

Urugezo rwo gukaraba mu ntoké rungana gute mu Burundi?

Mu bushikiranganje bwo kubungabunga amagara y'abantu no kurwanya Sida nta Biharuro bishasha bihari. Ariko, amatohoza yavuye mu cirwa cakozwe mu 2014, yerekana ko ibice 6% vy'abantu ari bo bafashe ihangiro ko gukaraba mu ntoké kenshi batege-rezwa kubigira ingendo. Ivo Biharuro navyo ni bike cane.

Naho bishobora kuba vyarahindutse kuva mu mwaka wa 2020 aho hatereye umugera wa Covid 19, ntawokwiymvira ko abarundi bose bamaze gufata uwo mugenzo nk'ingendo mu bu-zima bwabo.

Intambamyi zimwe zimwe

Muri kino gihe, ikena ry'amazi ni kimwe muvyo abantu bitwaza kubijanye no gukaraba kenshi. Ariko kandi ngo ntawovuga ko ico gituma gifashe. Abarundi rero ngo bokumva ko gukaraba mu ntoké kenshi amazi meza n'isabuni ari igikorwa ngombwa cane ku neza y'abo, yimiryangi yabo hamwe n'ighugu cose.

Abavuga ko gukaraba mu ntoké vyogirwa itegeko cane cane mu bibanza rusangi, Muganga Jean Marius avuga ko iyo atariyo nzira nziza; Ahubwo kuvyumvisha abo biraba hatiriwe harajamwo ibihano, ngo nico kibereye gusumba.

Ukudahana abakora amabi afatiye ku gitsina vyoba bigira inkurikizi abayakorewe?

Nk'uko tubiyagirwa na Estella IYAKADUHAYE akorera mu kigo Seruka nk'uwyujewe kwumviriza abakorewe ayo mabi bakunda kwitura ico kigo, avuga ko abakorewe amabi afatiye kugitsina bafise inkurikizi nyishi, kuko haruhande y'uko baba bi-ciwe ubuzima bwa kazozza, birabononera ubwenge kuko muri bo baguma bbona irya cinema y'ivya-bashikiye.

Uwakorewe amabi afatiye ku gitsina arangwa n'iki?

Abakorewe ayo amabi barangwa no kwiyanka, kwikumira, kumva ko ataco amaze (Kwisuzugura), kubura itiro, kubura akayabagu, kurota nabi, kuba sindabibazwa, kutigirira isuku ku mubiri,...

Ayo mabi rero afatiye kugitsina, ntakorerwa abakenyezi n'abigemi gusa, Estella IYAKADUHAYE aremeza ko mu bitura ico kigo, ibice bitanu kw'ijana (5%) ari igitsina gabu. Bidasigura ko batitura ico kigo kubera badakorerwa amabi, ahubwo ari ugutinya ko hoba abokumva ko umugabo yakubiswe n'umugore.

Muri ico gihe, ngo umugabo aca abesha ko ari nk'imoto yamunaze agakomereka. Abenshi rero bigatuma batitura ibigo canke amashirahamwe abafasha. Ico gihe umugabo yashikiwe n'ayo mabi yo gukubitwa canke gufatwa ku nguvu, araheza akumva ko ubushobozi bwiwe bwo kwitura umugabo bwamuhezeko, akumva ko ataco amaze mu rugo kuko ata ngingo

asubira gufata mu rugo nk'umugabo. Muri ici gihe, umugabo yahohote, agira ububabare burenze gusumba umukenyeki.

Mbega iyo umuntu yakorewe ayo mabi, afashwa gute?

1. Kubw'umubiri :

Iyo bigaragaye ko umuntu yafashwe ku nguvu, ikintu ca mbere cihutirwa n'uko uwakorewe ayo mabi aca yihutira kuja kwa mu ganga imbere y'amasa 48, kugira akingirwe umugera wa SIDA hamwe n'izindi ndwara zandukira ziciye mu bihimba vy'iron-doka.

Iyo bishitse ayo masaha akamurengana kubera ukutamenya ko afise ubwo burenganzira bwo kwitura ikigo Seruka canke ayandi mashirahamwe yiyeje kurwanya iohoterwa rifatiye ku gitsina, canke bigashika amasa 48, ariko kugitsina rirahari kuva mu mwaka wa 2016 kandi ririko riraja mu ngiro kuko riramaze guhindura ibitari bike, ariko rirakwiye gusubirwamwo kuko hari agahaze.

2. Kubw'umutima

Uwafashwe kunguvu inyuma yo kuva kwa mu ganga imbere y'amasa 48, ariko kugitsina rirahari kuva mu mwaka wa 2016 kandi ririko riraja mu ngiro kuko riramaze guhindura ibitari bike, ariko rirakwiye gusubirwamwo kuko hari agahaze.

kwama abona ko ibantu vyamushikiye umengo arabifisemwo uruhara.

3. Amategeko

Birakenerwa ko uwafashwe kunguvu yunganirwa mu bijanye n'amategeko kugira ejo ntagende yibaza ko wa muntu ahava yongera kumugirira nabi, kandi binamufashe kutaguma yibaza ko uwamufashe kunguvu ejo azohava agaruka canke ngo atume n'abandi bamugirire nabi. Araheza gahimbarwa no kumva ko naho yafashwe kunguvu ariko arababara kubw'umubiri no kubw'umutima, n'uwan-mukoreye ayo mabi yabi-haniwe.

None hoba hariho itegeko rihana abakora ayo mabi abishe?

Nk'uko bivugwa na Alphonsine BIGIRIMANA umushingwamanza, iryo tegeko rirwanya amabi afatiye kugitsina rirahari kuva mu mwaka wa 2016 kandi ririko riraja mu ngiro kuko riramaze guhindura ibitari bike, ariko rirakwiye gusubirwamwo kuko hari agahaze.

Imwe mu ntambamyi zihari n'uko hari bimwe mu bisata bitandukanye bitegekanijwe n'iro tegeko yiyeje kurwanya ayo amabi afatiye kugitsina na bamwe mu bacamanza batazi iryo tegeko kandi batanarifise kandi batetegerezwa kurimenya, ico kikaba ari kimwe mubituma ritaja mu ngiro nk'uko vyategerezwa, agasaba ko hoba ivyigwa vyerekana urugero rw'ishirwa mu ngiro y'iro tegeko.

Iryo tegeko riciyumvirwa

gushirwaho, kimwe mu vyiyumviro bashihira imbere, kwari uko habamwo ikigabane c'ihariye ugushumbusha abakorewe ayo mabi afatiye ku gitsina, mu kubashiriraho ikigega kibasahiriza mu buryo bakoresha iyo bariko bariwuza cane cane abasin-zikaye canke mukuriha abashingwamanza ababuranira. Ico kigega rero coje kubunganira kuko abenshi muri bo baba batagira ubwo buryo bwose busabwa.

Ikindi bifusa muri iryo tegeko ko cokorwa, n'uko uwakowe amabi icambere yifuza ari ugushumbushwa ku mabi yakorewe, akensi abayakora nabo baba batagira ubwo buryo, bagasaba Leta ko ariyo yo tanga iyo nshumbusho, hama uwo yakoze ayo mabi amaze gufatwa agapfungwa agaca nawe ariha leta. Bikaboneka neza ko ico kigabane hamwe n'ibindi bigabane bari bashizemwo, bitashizwe muri iryo tegeko. Ivyo bigaca bituma abakorewe amabi badasubira kwitura ubutungane kumvo nyishi zitandukanye.

Nk'uko umushingwamanza Alphonsine BIGIRIMANA abivuga, iryo tegeko ryo mu 2016 naho rihari, ntiriyariye kurwanya ayo mabi nk'uko bavyifusa kuko ingingo ziri muri iryo tegeko, zirahindura amanomero bigatuma haba ukujuragirika. Agasaba ko hoba itegeko rimwe ryihariye kurwanya ayo amabi yose afatiye kugitsina mu ngingo zaryozose, n'ayandi mategeko asanzwe ahari avuga kubijanye n'ivyo akimurirwa muri iryo tegeko.

Chanel HARINGANJI

Uruhara rw'umukenyeyezi mw'iterambere ry'igihugu

Nk'uko tubishikirizwa n'umuhanuzi mu buyobozi bukuru bujejwe iterambere ridakumira bw'Ubushikiranganji bwo gushigikirana, imibano, agateka ka zina muntu n'iterambere ridakumira, mu kiganiro yagiraniye n'ikigo ca Reta kijejwe guteza imbere agateka ka zina muntu no gukinga iho nyabwoko, abakenyezi b'abarundikazi barafise uruhara mw'iterambere ry'igihugu.

Urwo ruhara ruribonekeza mu bisata bitandukanye bigize ubuzima bw'igihugu, nko mu burimyi n'ubworozi, mu gutsimbataza ubumwe mu miryango no mu kibano mu rudandazwa no mu bikorwa vy'imboneza.

I. Ingene uruhara rw'umukenyeyezi rwi-serura

1. Mu kurwiza umwimbu mu burimyi n'ubworozi

Kubijanye no kurwiza umwimbu mu gisata c'uburimyi n'ubworozi, umuhanuzi mu buyobozi bukuru bujejwe iterambere ridakumira bw'Ubushikiranganji bwo gushigikirana, imibano, agateka ka zinamuntu n'iterambere ridakumira yavuze ko abakenyezi bitanga kugira ngo umwimbu urwire, kuko ni bo bagize ahanini abari muri ico gisata c'uburimyi n'ubworozi. Ntibahaka na ko n'abagabo batabafasha, ariko kenshi baba bari kuronderera kure, ariko rero hariho n'abari

hafi y'abakenyezi ariko bakaba bari kuronderra mu bindi bisata.

Muri ico gisata uwo muhanuzi avuga ko abakenyezi bari ku kivi mu bikorwa vyo kurwiza umwimbu, aho ubasanga ku mitumba bari mu bikorwa vyo gutera imbuto, kubagara, gumpoma mu ntumbero yo kurwanya udukoko tubangamira ibiterwa eka mbere no mu bikorwa vyo gusoroma iyo mirima mu gihe yeze.

Uyu mwimbu rero ni wo uheza ukagaburira umuryango, umusesekara ugashorwa mw'isoko, umuryango ukikenura, n'igihugu kigatera imbere kuko uyo mwimbu ushowe uratanga amatisi aheza akaja mw'iran-gurwa ry'imigambi itandukanye y'igihugu.

2. Mu gutsimbataza ubumwe mu muryango no mu kibano

Umuhanuzi mu buyobozi bukuru bw'iterambere ridakumira avuga ko abakenyezi ari bo kenshi baba bari hafi y'abana, bakabaha indero nziza ibategurira kuzoba abagabo n'abakenyezi babushitse muri kazoza, bazogira ico bimariye n'ico bamariye igihugu.

3. Mu rudandazwa no mu myuga itandukanye

Abakenyezi ntibafise uruhara mw'iterambere ry'igihugu baciye mu burimyi n'ubworozi gusa, no mu bindi bisata bari yo. Abakenyezi tura-

basanga mu gisata co kudandaza, mu myuga itandukanye, mu ntumbero yo kurwiza amikoro ateza imbere umuryango, ndetse ateza n'imbe-

bw'igihugu kandi aho bari bariko barakora bigashimwa.

4. Mu kuba imboneza z'abandi



re igihugu kuko urudandazwa rwose ruratanga amakori, ikigega c'igihugu kikabomboka, kandi noneho igihugu kitagira umwimbu nta terambere rirarama gishobora gushika ko.

Uruhara rw'abakenyezi mw'iterambere ry'igihugu, ntiruraba gusa abaciye ku ntebe y'ishure, n'abakenyezi bataciye kw'ishure bafise uruhara ntangere, kuko haba mu rudandazwa ndetse no mu myuga itandukanye turabasanga yo.

Abarundi n'abarundikazi bomenya ko n'imyuga kera yitirirwa abagabo abakenyezi bayikora ata nkomanzi, aho tubasanga mu myuga yo kwubaka, mu myuga yo kugendesha ivyuma bifise imoteri no kubikora iyo vyapfuye.

Harihoreron'abakenyezi baciye ku ntebe y'ishure bari mu buzi butandukanye bugize ubuzima

Umuhanuzi mu buyobozi bukuru bw'iterambere ridakumira avuga ko abakenyezi b'indongozi na bo nyene bafise ibikorwa vy'iterambere bariko bararan-gura, nko kugira imirima y'akarorero no kworora canecane ibitungwa bitobito kuko basanzwe ari icitegererezo c'abandi.

Abakenyezi b'indongozi kandi bafashe iya mbere mu kurangura ibikorwa bituma iterambere ry'igihugu ryisununura, kuko basanzwe banafise amahirwe yo kuronka ingurane mu ma banki. Abakenyezi b'indongozi biragaragara ko bariko baraba akarorero keza mu bisata vy'uburimyi, ubworozi n'ibindi bisata biteza imbere igihugu.

Uruhara rw'umukenyeyezi mw'iterambere ry'ighugu

(Bitangurira ku rup.10)

II. Ivyokorwa kugira ngo uruhara rw'abakenyezi mw'iterambere ry'ighugu rugaragare kuruta

1. Abajejwe intwaro

Nk'uko bibandanya bishikirizwa n'umuhanuzi mu buyobozi bukuru bw'iterambere ridakumira, kugira uruhara rw'umukenyeyezi mw'iterambere ry'ighugu rubandanye rwi-bonekeza, abakenyezi bategerezwa kudatamba birorera. Bategerezwa gushigikirwa n'intwaro kuva hasi gushika ku nzego nkuru z'ighugu. Uwo muhanuzi avuga kandi ko mu gihe icivugo c'umusi mpuzamakungu wahariwe guteza imbere uburenganzira bw'umukenyeyezi muri uyu mwa-ka wa 2024, uhimbazwa ku wa 8 ntwarante uko umwaka utashe kivuga giti "tujane n'umukenyeyezi mw'iterambere dushimikiye mu kurwiza umwimbu", umukenyeyezi adashigikiwe, utwigoro twiwe ntidushobora gushika kure.

Abajejwe intwaro basabwa gufasha abakenyezi mu kubahimiriza kugira bakorere hamwe mu ma koperative no kwijukira kuja mu mashirahamwe atandukanye yo kurwiza umwimbu. Abajejwe intwaro bofasha ama koperative y'abakenyezi kuronka aho akorera.

Ku rwego rwa komine ndetse no ku rwego rw'intara, boronsa kope-



rative z'abakenyezi aho barangurira imigambi y'iterambere hanini, hotuma bashobora kurwiza umwimbu ubafasha kuiteza imbere no guteza imbere igihugu.

Ikindi na co ni uko iyo habonetse umugambi wa Reta canke uw'abikorera ivyabo ufise intumbero yo gufasha abakenyezi, abajejwe intwaro ni bo bokwerekana amashirahamwe y'abakenyezi ari ku kivi, bagaheza bakaronka iyo nfashanyo ibafasha kurwiza umwimbu.

Si abajejwe intwaro gusa basabwa gushigikira abakenyezi, uwo ari we wese asabwe kubaba hafi mu bikorwa bitandukanye vy'iterambere, kugira rya shusho ry'ighugu cifashe muri 2040 n'iry'ighugu giteye imbere muri 2060 dus-hobore kuyishikako ku rugero rushimishije.

Umuntu wese aho ari asabwa gushigikira abakenyezi mu bikorwa vy'iterambere, kuko n'ici-vugo ca nyene icubahiro Umukuru w'ighugu cacu kivuga giti "turi kumwe twese turashoboye". Iyo abakenyezi bahuri-

kiye mu mashirahamwe, bica vyorohera abafasha gukurikirana imigambi yabo, urugero iriko iraja mu ngiro, n'infashanyo bakenye kugira ngo baronke umwimbu ushimishije utuma biteza imbere bagateza imbere imiryango yabo, bagateza imbere n'ighugu. Abagabo bategerezwa gufashanya n'abakenyezi babo mu kurwiza umwimbu, bakongera bakabafasha no kubungabunga umwimbu uba wabonetse, ntihabe kuwusesagura canke ngo ugurishwe ku giro c'intica ntikize. Abajejwe ama banki ndetse n'amashirahamwe atanaga ingurane ntonto, bo-kworohereza abakenyezi mukubaha ingurane ibafasha kurangura imigambi y'iterambere.

2. Abashakashatsi mu burimi n'ubworozi

Abandi basabwa gufasha abakenyezi mu bikorwa vyabo biteza imbere igihugu, ni abari mu gisata c'ubus-hakashatsi. Boronsa abakenyezi imbuto ziropbanuye, kuko zirimbuka ku rugero rushimishije, bakazibegereza ndetse

bakanabereka ubuhinga bugezweho bwo kurwiza umwimbu. Bokwigisha kandi abakenyezi ubuhinga bwo guhingura no kubika umwimbu wabo kugira ngo ntiwononokare. Bokwigishwa kandi ubworozi bwa kijambere cane cane ubworozi bw'ibitungwa bito bito.

3. Abamenyeshamakuru

Abari mu gisata co kumenyesha amakuru botegura ibiganiro ku bikorwa vy'iterambere abakenyezi baba bariko bararangura, kuko ivyo biganiro birafasha abakenyezi bo mu mihingo itandukanye y'ighugu kumenya intambwe abakenyezi bageze ko mu bikorwa vyo kwiteza imbere no guteza imbere igihugu.

Mu gusozena, umuhanuzi mu buyobozi bukuru bw'iterambere ridakumira yaratanzo impantu ku bakenyezi batatahura ko na bo nyene ari kirumara mw'iterambere ry'ighugu.

Bategerezwa gukura amaboko mu mpuzu, bakijukira ibikorwa vyo kurwiza umwimbu, kuko ni vyo biteza imbere abakenyezi, imiryango n'ighugu, kandi bakongera bakijukira kuja mu mashirahamwe. Bosezerera kandi vya vyiyumviro vya kera, aho hari ibikorwa vyitirirwa abaga

*Ikigo ca leta kijejwe guteza imbere agateka ka zina muntu no gukinga ihonyabwoko
«CPDHPG »*

Ntwarante, ukwezi guhariwe Yozefu Mweranda

Muri Ekleziya, ukwezi kwa Ntwarante ni ukwezi guhariwe Yozefu Mweranda umugenzi wa Bikira Mariya aka ba n'umurezi wa Yezu. Ubweranda bwa Yozefu ntaco twobugereranya, muri we tuhasanga ingabirano zose yakuye mu kubungabunga Bikira Mariya na Yezu Umwana w'Imana.

Izo ngabirano ziwe yazikoresheje mu bikenurwa vya minsi yose kugira ashobore gutunganiriza Yezu na Mariya. Abakuru b'Ekleziya bahavuye bamutora ngo abe umuvunyi w'Ekleziya yose. Ni kandi umuvunyi w'ingo n'imiryango n' umuvunyi wa ba serugo mu muryango.

Ukwezi kwa gatatu rero ni akaryo ko kwinjira mu bunywanyi b'Uwabungabunze Umwana w'Imana na Mariya nyina wiwe.

Yozefu mweranda n'a-bakuru b 'Ekleziya.

Papa Piyo w'icenda yanagenye Yozefu mweranda ngo abe umuvunyi w'Ekleziya Katolika abisabwe n'Abepisikopi batari bake. Twokwibaza igituma Papa Piyo w'icenda yamugize umuvunyi w'Ekleziya Katolika ?

Yozefu Mweranda yabaye umukuru w'Umuryango Mweranda w'i Nazareti, gurtuo mu maso y'abantu yitwa se wa Yezu Kristu n'umugabo wa Mariya. Iteka, ukwubahwa, ubweranda n'ubuninahazwa abihabwa nico gikorwa co gukingira Umuryango

mweranda w'i Nazareth.

Nk'umugabo wa Bikira Mariya n'umuvyeyi w'Umwana w'Imana, Yozefu mweranda yaharonkeye iteka rihambaye. Yozefu, asayangana ubweranda kubera yaki-riye ishaka ry'Imana ryo kuba umurezi w'Umwana w'Imana.

Niho dutangarira ukwicisha bugufi kw'Imana yemeye kugamburukira Yozefu mu bikenurwa vya misi yose nk'umwana wiwe co kimwe nkuko abandi bana bagamburukira abavyeyi kandi ari Imana.

Yozefu yararanguye na wenyene ico umushingantahe arangura mu rugo rwiwe. Aritwa senaka w'umuryango, arawukingira nkuko abandi bagabo bakingira kandi bakitwararika ibitunga imiryango. Yararanguye neza ico gikorwa Imana yari yamushinze imisi yose y'ubuzima bwiwe.

Kubera igikorwa yanrangura co kubaza, yarashoboye kuronka ibitunga umuryango wiwe, arawugaburira, arawambika yongera arakingira umwana Yezu mu kumuhungana Herodi ashaka kumwica

Uwo muryango rero yakingiye, akawutunga no mu buhungiro nyene, niwo wari wihishijemwo Ibuye ryishingiro rya Ekleziya.

Nkuko Bikira Mariya ari nyina wa Yezu Kristu, ni nyina kandi wabo bose bemera Yezu



Kristu akaba yatuvyariye munsi y'Umusalaba wa Yezu Kristu ari mu bubabare butagira uko bungana kubera umwana wiwe bari bishe urwo agashinyaguro.

Yezu Kristu rero nkuko Papa Lewo wa cumi na gatatu abivuga mw'ikete ryiwe « Quamquam Pluries» yabaye nk'umukristu wa mbere.

Ni ngaho rero Papa Piyo w'icenda abona ko Yozefu mweranda ari umuvunyi w'Ekleziya Katolika, ayibungabunga nkuko yakingiye umuryango mweranda w'i Nazareti iyogi ry'Ekleziya.

Papa Lewo w'icumi na gatatu, kw'igenekerezwa 15 Myandagaro 1889 mw'ikete «Quamquam Pluries» yahamagariye abakristu kugirira amasabo Yozefu mweranda

da basabira Ekleziya. Abasaba ko mu kwezi kw'icumi bahejeje ku-vuga i Rozari baheza bakongerako igisabisho co gusaba Yozefu mweranda. Ashinga ko abazovuga bose ico gisabisho bazoronka indulujensiya y'imyaka indwi.

Ico gisabisho kirakirwa n'abakristu bituma mberere ibihugu bimwe bimwebishinga ko ukwezi kwa Ntwarante kuba ukwhariwe Yozefu Mweranda.

Tubutse ko Papa Francisiko, mu kugaragaza ubukandizi bwa Yozefu mweranda yashinze umwaka wa 2021 ngo ube umwaka witirirwa Yozefu mweranda. Akaba haraho igisabisho ca Yozefu mweranda yama ahereza imisi yose haciye imyaka 40 akivuga.

M S V Marie Goreth Ndikumana